Annual Business and News: Beginning the 31st Year of the Journal of Guidance, Control, and Dynamics

B Y ALL measures of performance, this past year has been another successful one for the *Journal of Guidance, Control, and Dynamics*. The *JGCD* remains number two in the total number of domestic and international subscriptions among the seven AIAA journals. From the Journal Citation Reports published by Thompson ISI, the *JGCD* had the third-highest aerospace engineering journal impact factor ranking for calendar year 2005. A record number of papers (418, with 51% from authors outside the United States) were submitted for review from October 2006 through September 2007. More pages were published during that period than the previous period in an attempt to decrease the backlog in papers that are ready to be published. The page increase was equivalent to an extra *JGCD* issue. This coming year, we expect to move to E-First Publishing, in which papers are published online as soon as they are ready for publication, rather than waiting for the printed copy.

Our Associate Editors (AEs) are doing an outstanding job conducting reviews. Here are some statistics on the papers for which they made final decisions during the 12-month period from October 2006 to September 2007, with the corresponding numbers for the previous year in parenthesis.

- 1) The number of papers on which a decision was made was 422 (368).
 - 2) The number of papers accepted was 193 (146).
 - 3) The number of papers declined was 139 (164).
- 4) The number of papers withdrawn, transferred, or other was 90 (58).
- 5) The average number of days from submission until the author of a declined paper is notified was 95.
- 6) The average number of days from submission until the AE asks for a revision to a paper that is expected to be accepted was 89.
- 7) The average number of days from submission until a paper is accepted after revision was 170.

On average, the AE assigned the first reviewer in eight days. I am very proud of the performance of our AEs and the responsiveness of most authors in getting their revisions done quickly!

In past editorials, I have written about the progress made toward meeting my goals as Editor-in-Chief during the year. These goals are to 1) maintain the quality of the *JGCD*, 2) increase the number of engineering applications-oriented papers, 3) minimize the time from submission to publication, 4) increase the international involvement in the *JGCD*, and 5) listen to and respond to everyone's concerns. I am satisfied that we are continuing to make progress in meeting these goals. The *JGCD* continues to attract high-quality papers submitted on a worldwide basis. However, the number of applications-oriented papers submitted still needs to be increased and I repeat the call to the community to respond with more relevant papers that can help engineers practice their profession.

Authors should again be advised that we are encouraging journal submissions from the AIAA cosponsored conferences. The AIAA has different copyright arrangements with various conference organizations, and most copyright issues can be solved for the benefit of authors who are interested in reaching a worldwide audience through peer review and publication in the *JGCD*.

This past year, the AIAA Publications Committee developed policies and procedures that specify and clarify the fair and uniform handling of various ethical violations. The policies and procedures were widely published in the journals. More information on this subject is provided to authors during the WriteTrack submission process.

With this issue, I am announcing reappointments to our Editorial Staff, with thanks for their continuing service as Associate Editors: Richard Colgren, University of Kansas; John Crassidis, University at Buffalo, State University of New York; Fidelis Eke, University of California, Davis; Hari Hablani, The Boeing Company; Ping Lu, Iowa State University; James Mitchell, The Boeing Company; M. Bala Subrahmanyama, Lockheed Martin Advanced Technology Center.

Deepest appreciation and good luck for the future goes to retiring Associate Editor Panos Tsiotras from the Georgia Institute of Technology.

New appointments as Associate Editors are made for Maruthi Akella, University of Texas, Austin, and Hanspeter Schaub, University of Colorado, Boulder. The complete Associate Editor list, including biographical sketches, is presented in the following pages.

I express my gratitude to all the reviewers who perform the peer reviews that are necessary to maintain the quality of the *JGCD*. The list of reviewers contributing between October 1, 2006 and September 30, 2007 follows the list of Associate Editors. I apologize to any reviewers whose names may have been inadvertently omitted from the list.

Special acknowledgements go to the following individuals who served as liaison between the *JGCD* and an AIAA Technical Committee (TC): Prof. Yaakov Oshman, with the Guidance, Navigation & Control TC; Dr. Ronald Proulx, Draper Laboratory, with the Astrodynamics TC; Prof. John Valasek, Texas A&M University, with the Atmospheric Flight Mechanics TC; Dr. Karl Bilimoria, NASA Ames Research Center, with the Air Transportation Systems TC; and Dr. Sanjay Garg, NASA Glenn Research Center, with the Intelligent Systems TC.

Thanks go to the staff at AIAA Headquarters, particularly, Norma Brennan, Amanda Maguire, and Michael McGinnes. These dedicated individuals work at the highest standards in producing the *JGCD*. Thanks to Lisa Gorman and Loretta Mitrano, Draper Laboratory, for making sure the Editor-in-Chief's office ran smoothly and efficiently all year long, and to Draper Laboratory for its past support.

Finally, I continue to encourage communications between our readers and any member of the Editorial Staff. I also believe we did a good job last year covering the span of interests of our readers and in responding quickly to communications. In a 2007 AIAA journals survey, the *JGCD* received high marks for technical value, authorship, content coverage, and originality of contents. We can always do better and we are willing to listen; please contact us.

Dr. George T. Schmidt Editor-in-Chief, JGCD

Editor-in-Chief



GEORGE T. SCHMIDT has been Editor-in-Chief of the AIAA Journal of Guidance, Control, and Dynamics since 1996. He is currently a Lecturer in Aeronautics and Astronautics at Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT). In 2007, he retired as the Director of Education at the Charles Stark Draper Laboratory. Before that position, he was the Leader of the Guidance and Navigation Division and Director of the Draper Guidance Technology Center. His major technical activities have been in guidance, navigation, and control system design for missiles, aircraft, and manned spacecraft; Kalman filtering applications; and integration techniques for high-resolution synthetic aperture radars, satellite navigation systems, and inertial sensors. He served the NATO Research and Technology Organization (formerly AGARD) in many positions, including as a U.S. Member of the Guidance and Control Panel. He is a Fellow of the AIAA, a Life Fellow of the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, and he is an elected Member of the Russian Federation, Academy of Navigation and Motion Control. He has received several awards, including the AIAA International Cooperation Award in 2001 and the NATO Research and Technology Organization's highest technical award, the von Kármán Medal in 2005. He is the author or contributing author of more than 80 technical papers, reports, encyclopedia articles, and books. He received his S.B. and S.M. in aeronautics and astronautics from MIT and his Sc.D. in instrumentation from MIT.

Associate Editors



MARUTHI AKELLA's broad interests are in the fields of dynamic systems theory and nonlinear control for aeromechanical systems. The overall emphasis of his research specifically involves fundamental investigations into high-performance adaptive identification algorithms and control theory for clusters of uncertain dynamic systems, including mobile heterogeneous sensor networks. His theoretical contributions have found applications in the study of spacecraft attitude dynamics, control of vision-guided robotics, and in the generation of dynamic models for flapping-wing micro air vehicles derived from the hummingbird flight exemplar. Dr. Akella's current research is supported by the National Science Foundation, Office of Naval Research, and the U.S. Air Force Office of Scientific Research, encompassing control theoretic studies of cooperating teams of nonlinear systems accounting for the presence of measurement time delays and actuator saturation constraints.



S. N. BALAKRISHNAN is currently a Professor of aerospace engineering in the Department of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering and Engineering Mechanics at the University of Missouri—Rolla (UMR). He received his Ph.D. in aerospace engineering at the University of Texas at Austin. Dr. Balakrishnan's professional roles include Lead Engineer at Lockheed Electronics Company, where he worked in the space shuttle program; Scientist and Fellow, Center for Space Research, University of Texas at Austin; and Faculty Research Fellow, Wright Laboratory at Eglin Air Force Base. He teaches stability and control and advanced control courses at UMR. His research activities focus on neural networks in trajectory optimization and control, missile guidance, and multiple target-multiple sensor problems and estimation. He has authored/coauthored about 55 journal articles and refereed conference papers in these areas. Dr. Balakrishnan is a Member of the AIAA Guidance, Navigation, and Control Technical Committee; an Associate Fellow of the AIAA; and Director of the American Automatic Control Council.



RICHARD COLGREN, Senior Staff Engineer at the Lockheed Martin Aeronautics Company in Palmdale, California, is Lead Engineer for C4ISR and unmanned air vehicle (UAV) programs for Air Vehicle Sciences and Systems. He earned his B.S. in aeronautics and astronautics at the University of Washington and his M.S. and Ph.D. in electrical engineering systems at the University of Southern California. Previously, he was Flight Control Systems Lead for RECEE and Advanced Programs, and before that, he was the IPT Lead for Specialist Support on the DarkStar UAV (Tier III-). He was also IPT Lead for the Vehicle Management System on the Uninhabited Combat Air Vehicle and was Lead Flight Controls Engineer on the U-2S and on the Air Force Multivariable Control Theory project. He has served as Project Engineer/Principal Investigator on independent research and development projects, including Technologies for Reliable Autonomous Control, development of the Lockheed flight controls workstation, and the state reduction of structural dynamic models for control systems design. Previous work includes feasibility studies and preliminary/advanced design for flight control system concepts. Work on UAV projects includes Tier IIC, Tier III-, Tier III, X-33, UCAV, micro UAVs, the Wraith Remotely Piloted Vehicle, and other projects. Dr. Colgren is a past Chair of the Integrated Controls Subcommittee of the Lockheed Corporate Task Force. Dr. Colgren is an Aeronautical Engineering Evaluator for the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology, Inc./Aeronautical. He is an Associate Fellow of the AIAA and is a Member and past Secretary for the National Technical Committee on Guidance, Navigation, and Control.



JOHN L. CRASSIDIS is an Associate Professor of Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering at the University at Buffalo, State University of New York (SUNY). He received his B.S., M.S., and Ph.D. in mechanical engineering from the State University of New York at Buffalo. Before joining SUNY in 2001, he held academic appointments at the Catholic University of America from 1996 to 1998 and Texas A&M University from 1998 to 2001. From 1996 to 1998, he was a NASA Postdoctoral Research Fellow at Goddard Space Flight Center, where he worked on a number of spacecraft projects and research ventures involving attitude control systems. He is the principal author of the textbook Optimal Estimation of Dynamic Systems (CRC Press, 2004) and has authored or coauthored more than 80 journal and refereed conference papers. He served as the Technical Program Cochair of the AIAA Guidance, Navigation, and Control (GN&C) Conference in 2001 and as the General Chair in 2003. He has received many awards for his achievements, including the Best Paper award for both the 2001 and 2003 AIAA GN&C conferences, the 2006 AIAA Sustained Service Award, and the Society of Automotive Engineers 2006 Ralph R. Teetor Educational Award. His current research interests include nonlinear estimation and control theory, spacecraft attitude determination and control, attitude dynamics and kinematics, and robust vibration suppression. Since 1997, he has been a Member of the AIAA Technical Committee on GN&C, where he currently serves as Chair. He is an Associate Fellow of the AIAA.



DAVID B. DOMAN is a Senior Aerospace Engineer with the Air Vehicles Directorate of the Air Force Research Laboratory (AFRL) at Wright—Patterson Air Force Base. He received his B.S. in aerospace engineering from West Virginia University in 1991, his M.S. in aeronautics and astronautics from Purdue University in 1993, and his Ph.D. in aerospace engineering from Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University in 1998. From 1993 to 1995, he worked as a Research Aerospace Engineer in the Flying Qualities group at the U.S. Air Force Wright Laboratory, where he focused on control theoretical modeling of human operator dynamics. He is currently the Technical Area Lead for the Space Access and Hypersonic Vehicle Guidance and Control Group in the Control Science Center of Excellence at AFRL, where he is responsible for conducting and directing research in the areas of adaptive guidance and control, online trajectory retargeting algorithms, and nonlinear control allocation. He has published more than 90 refereed conference papers, journal articles, and technical reports and currently holds two U.S. patents. He was the corecipient of the 2003 Gen. Benjamin D. Foulois Award as well as the 2000 Dr. Courtland D. Perkins award for his technical contributions at the Air Vehicles Directorate of AFRL. In 2005, he was selected to participate in the Frontiers of Engineering Symposium of the National Academy of Engineering. He is a Senior Member of the AIAA, a Member of the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, an Associate Editor for the IEEE Control Systems Society's Conference Editorial Board, and a Member of the AIAA Technical Committee on Guidance, Navigation, and Control.



FIDELIS O. EKE is a Professor of mechanical and aeronautical engineering at the University of California (UC), Davis. He holds a Ph.D. in mechanical engineering from Stanford University. Before coming to Davis, he worked for six and half years in the Guidance and Control Section of the Jet Propulsion Laboratory (JPL) in Pasadena. Some of the major tasks he performed at JPL include the study of various aspects of the dynamics, control, and stability of spin-stabilized spacecraft; evaluation of the impact of flexibility on the design of controllers for large flexible space structures; and development of new formalisms for the study of the dynamics of multibody systems. He won a NASA award for his work on the design, development, and testing of the Galileo spacecraft's orbiter. He received another NASA award for his contributions to the development of a novel approach to component model reduction. He teaches courses in the Dynamics and Controls areas at UC Davis, and his research interests are mainly in the application of dynamics and controls to aerospace systems, especially attitude dynamics and control, dynamics of variable mass systems, and multibody dynamics.



RUSSELL ENNS is an Associate Technical Fellow at the Boeing Company. He received his B.A.Sc. from Simon Fraser University and his M.S. and Ph.D. in electrical engineering from Arizona State University. He has been developing fire and flight controls systems for McDonnell Douglas Helicopter Company/Boeing since 1993. He currently serves as a technical lead on the modernized flight control system for the Apache Longbow. He has either lead, been a key designer, or acted as a consultant on a number of other flight control programs, especially those focusing on fly-by-wire technology. This includes unconventional systems such as the canard rotor wing and A-160 Hummingbird programs. His other research interests include neural-control systems and flight control reconfiguration, with several refereed publications in these areas. He has been an invitee to the National Science Foundation Workshop on Reinforcement Learning and has had invited papers to the American Helicopter Society (AHS) Technical Specialists Meeting and International Joint Conference on Neural Networks. He has served for several years as a reviewer for the Journal of Guidance, Control, and Dynamics and IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks. He is a long-standing Member of the AIAA, Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, and AHS.



WODEK GAWRONSKI is a Principal Engineer at the Jet Propulsion Laboratory, California Institute of Technology. He received his M.S. (1968), Ph.D. (1970), and D.Sc. (1975) from the Gdansk University of Technology. He was a Professor at the Gdansk University of Technology (1970–1983), a Visiting Professor at the University of Hanover (1983–1986), and Senior National Research Council Fellow at the NASA Langley Research Center (1987–1989). His research interest is in the areas of structural dynamics, structural control, system identification, and antenna and radiotelescope pointing and control. At the Jet Propulsion Laboratory, he is responsible for the advanced development of the control systems of NASA Deep Space Network antennas. He was also a consultant on control system design to several radiotelescope projects, including the National Radio Astronomy Observatory 100-meter Green Bank Telescope in West Virginia, and the 50-meter Large Millimeter Wavelength Telescope in Pueblo, Mexico. He is an author of two books: *Balanced Control of Flexible Structures* (Springer 1996) and *Dynamics and Control of Structures* (Springer, 1998).



HARI B. HABLANI received his B.S. in mechanical engineering in 1972 from the Government College of Engineering and Technology and his M.S. in 1974 and Ph.D. in 1978 (both in aerospace engineering) from the Indian Institute of Science. He passed his M.S. with distinction and his Ph.D. with the P. S. Narayan Gold Medal. From 1978 to 1980, he was a Postdoctoral Fellow in the Department of Aeronautical and Astronautical Engineering, Purdue University. For the following two years, he was a NASA National Research Council Resident Associate at NASA Johnson Space Center. Since 1982, he has been with The Boeing Company (formerly Rockwell International), Flight Sciences and Advanced Design Group, where he currently is a Technical Fellow. For the past three years, he has been involved with the design of guidance, navigation, and control of spacecraft rendezvous. Earlier, he was responsible for detailed design and simulation of spacecraft and interceptor dynamics, control, determination, guidance, and navigation. Dr. Hablani has received numerous awards for his contributions, including the Leonardo de Vinci (the Spirit of the Renaissance) Engineer of the Year 1991 and patent and innovation awards. He has authored numerous publications, both internal and external. For the last two years, he has been presenting Boeing-wide, a course on guidance, navigation, and control of spacecraft and interceptors. He has been an Associate Fellow of the AIAA since 1994.



JESSE LEITNER holds a a B.S. in aerospace engineering from the University of Texas at Austin, an M.S. in aerospace engineering from Georgia Institute of Technology, and Ph.D. in aerospace engineering from Georgia Institute of Technology in the area of flight mechanics and control. He is currently a Guidance, Navigation, and Control (GN&C) Systems Engineer and he serves as the Lead Engineer for Distributed Space Systems at NASA Goddard Space Flight Center (GSFC). He is responsible for the end-to-end technology program supporting GSFC Earth Science and Space Science multiple spacecraft missions. He is also the Lead Analyst for formation flying guidance, navigation, and control work. Dr. Leitner serves as an interface between engineers and scientist principal investigators for distributed spacecraft missions at GSFC, and he also acts as an interface in this area to the Department of Defense and other government agencies with interests in distributed space systems. Before joining GSFC at the beginning of 2000, he was a Group Leader for Space Flight Dynamics and Control at the Air Force Research Laboratory, Space Vehicles Directorate. His research interests are in spacecraft guidance, navigation, and control and formation flying; applications of nonlinear and adaptive control; and dynamics and control of large optical systems. He serves on the AIAA GN&C Technical Committee, he has just finished his term as the AIAA Director on the American Automatic Control Council, and he was the Technical Program Chair for the 2002 AIAA GN&C Conference. He is an Associate Fellow of the AIAA.



E. GLENN LIGHTSEY is an Associate Professor of aerospace engineering and engineering mechanics at the University of Texas at Austin. He received a B.S.E. in mechanical and aerospace engineering from Princeton University in 1986, an M.S. in electrical engineering from the Johns Hopkins University in 1992, and a Ph.D. in aeronautics and astronautics from Stanford University in 1997. Before joining the University of Texas in 1999, Dr. Lightsey worked at NASA's Goddard Space Flight Center for 13 years. He has authored over 40 technical publications and holds one U.S. patent. Dr. Lightsey has received awards such as the AIAA Young Engineer of the Year, the NASA Center of Excellence Award, and the Institute of Navigation's Tycho Brahe Award. His current research interests include algorithm and sensor design for navigation and attitude determination, spacecraft guidance and control, and small satellite design. He is an Associate Fellow of the AIAA, a Professional Member of the Institute of Navigation, and a Member of the American Astronautical Society. He has been a Member of the AIAA Guidance, Navigation (GN&C), and Control Technical Committee since 2000 and was the Technical Program Cochair for the AIAA GN&C conference in 2003.



PING LU, Professor of aerospace engineering at Iowa State University, received his B.S. from the Beijing Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics in 1982 and his M.S.E. and Ph.D. in aerospace engineering from the University of Michigan in 1984 and 1988, respectively. He worked as a Postdoctoral Fellow from 1988 to 1989 at the University of Michigan. Since 1990, he has been with Iowa State University. His research interests include aerospace guidance, nonlinear control theory and applications, and trajectory optimization. He is an Associate Fellow of the AIAA and was a Member of the AIAA Technical Committee on Guidance, Navigation, and Control (1994–2000).



MICHAEL B. MCFARLAND, Senior Systems Engineer with Raytheon Electronic Systems, is involved in a variety of research and development activities related to advanced missile guidance and control algorithms. He received his B.S. in aerospace engineering from the University of Florida in 1991 and his M.S. and Ph.D. in aerospace engineering from the Georgia Institute of Technology in 1992 and 1997, respectively. From 1991 to 1999, he was a Research Aerospace Engineer with the U.S. Air Force Research Laboratory Munitions Directorate at Eglin Air Force Base. Some of his previous research efforts focused on genetic algorithms, hybrid numerical/analytical methods for optimal aeroassisted orbit transfer vehicle guidance, robust nonlinear missile autopilot architectures, missile guidance laws, adaptive nonlinear control using artificial neural networks, and optimal path planning. His current research interests include guidance and control of hypersonic missiles, applications of adaptive and nonlinear control theory, and artificial neural networks. He is a Senior Member of the AIAA, Member of the AIAA Missile Systems Technical Committee, Member of the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, and Life Member of Tau Beta Pi.



COLIN McINNES is Professor of engineering science at the Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Strathclyde. He obtained a B.Sc. in physics and astronomy and a Ph.D. in astrodynamics from the University of Glasgow in 1988 and 1991, respectively. He was then appointed as a lecturer in the Department of Aerospace Engineering in October 1991 and was subsequently Reader (1996) and Professor (1999). He joined the University of Strathclyde in September 2004. His research interests center on highly non-Keplerian orbits for solar sails, solar sail mission analysis and design, autonomous spacecraft control, and space robotics. Recent contributions include studies of high-energy sample return missions using solar sails for ESA and mission applications of non-Keplerian orbits for National Oceanic & Atmospheric Administration and the Lockheed Martin Corporation. He is a Fellow of the Royal Aeronautical Society, the Institute of Physics, and the Royal Society of Edinburgh and was elected a Fellow of the Royal Academy of Engineering in July 2003.



ROBERT G. MELTON is a Professor of aerospace engineering at the Pennsylvania State University. He received his B.S. in physics from Wake Forest University in 1976, and his M.S. in physics (1979) and Ph.D. in engineering physics (1982) from the University of Virginia. His research includes work in celestial mechanics, non-Keplerian astrodynamics, trajectory optimization, optimum station-keeping for space-based interferometry, and satellite attitude dynamics and control. An Associate Fellow of the AIAA, he has served on its Astrodynamics Technical Committee and on the *Journal of Guidance*, *Control, and Dynamic*'s Applications Advisory Board. He is a Member of Sigma Pi Sigma and a Fellow of the American Astronautical Society, in which he has served as Chair of the Space Flight Mechanics Technical Committee and Vice President—Technical, and in which he is currently Vice President—Publications.



JAMES MITCHELL is a Technical Fellow with the Boeing Company. He has 30 years of experience in aircraft control system design, with the last 20 years being specifically involved in the design of flyby-wire flight control systems for fixed- and rotary-wing aircraft. He gained his B.S. in aeronautical engineering in 1974 from the Imperial College of Science and Technology in London, England. His early experience was with Westland Helicopters, where he was a member of a team developing a family of unmanned rotorcraft, which are now to be seen as objects of interest in the British Helicopter Museum at Weston-Super-Mare, England. He continued his career with Canadair, where he was involved with the design of the Canadair Challenger business jet. He joined Boeing in 1979 as part of the flight controls team for the Boeing 767. His career at Boeing since then has included the Boeing 767 and Boeing 777 commercial transports, the Boeing—Sikorsky RAH-66 Comanche helcopter, and the Bell—Boeing V-22 and Bell—Boeing (now Bell—Agusta) 609 tilt-rotor aircraft. He is now supporting the design of the flight control system for the Boeing 7E7 Dreamliner. A Member of the American Helicopter Society, AIAA, and Society of Automotive Engineers, Jim is also a Member of the Steering Committee for the Software System Safety Working Group chaired by Prof. Nancy Leveson of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, which addresses areas of common interest between diverse industries that use software as a means of controlling safety critical functions



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HANSPETER SCHAUB is an Associate Professor and an H. Joseph Smead Fellow of the Aerospace Engineering Sciences Department at the University of Colorado at Boulder. He earned his B.S., M.S. and Ph.D. in aerospace engineering at Texas A&M University. His 13 years of professional interests are in nonlinear dynamics and control applications, with a special emphasis on astrodynamics. He has performed research in spacecraft attitude and control, exploiting nonlinear dynamics of control moment gyros to avoid classical control moment gyro singularities, as well as extensive research in spacecraft formation flying dynamics and control problems. His current interests include charged relative motion dynamics and control, as well as visual servoing of autonomous vehicles. Dr. Schaub's prior work experience includes four years at the Sandia National Labs Intelligent Systems and Robotics Center and four years at the Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Aerospace and Ocean Engineering Department as an Assistant Professor. He has authored about 40 peer reviewed papers, presented 60 conference papers, published a textbook on analytical mechanics of space systems, and holds a patent on a noncontact position and orientation measurement system. He is an Associate Fellow of the AIAA and a member of the American Astronautical Society.







JUREK Z. SASIADEK is a Professor of aerospace engineering at Carleton University. He received his M.S. (1972), Ph.D. (1975), and D.Sc. from the Technical University of Wroclaw. His research interests focus in two main areas. The first is robotics, especially space robotics and unmanned autonomous vehicles (UAVs). The second area involves guidance, navigation, and control, especially spacecraft and aircraft control and nonlinear control. In 1989–1991, Dr. Sasiadek was with the Canadian Space Agency, and in 1985–1987, he was a Technical Director for Alberta Research Council. He has authored or coauthored more than 180 journal and refereed conference papers. Professor Sasiadek is a Member of the AIAA Guidance, Navigation, and Control Technical Committee. An Associate Fellow of the AIAA, he was a Program Chair of the 1994 AIAA Guidance, Navigation, and Control Conference in Scottsdale, Arizona. In August 2001, he was General Chair of the 2001 AIAA Guidance, Navigation, and Control Conference. Currently, he is Chair of an International Federation of Automatic Control Robotics Technical Committee and the Chair of a Joint Robotics and Control Systems Societies Chapter in Ottawa.

M. BALA SUBRAHMANYAM received his B.S. (1970) in electrical engineering from the Regional Engineering College and his M.S. (1972) and Ph.D. (1975) in electrical engineering from the University of Iowa. Dr. Subrahmanyam has held faculty positions with Texas A&M University and the University of Missouri–Columbia. He was also with the U.S. Naval Air Warfare Center, working in the area of research and development of flight control systems of advanced naval aircraft. Currently, he is with the Lockheed Martin Advanced Technology Center, working on the advanced extremely high frequency and airborne laser programs. He is also an Adjunct Professor with the Florida Institute of Technology. Dr. Subrahmanyam's research interests include the areas of guidance and control problems of aircraft and missiles, H 1 control, and optimal control. He has published over 30 journal articles in these areas. In addition, he has written the books *Optimal Control with a Worst Case Performance Criterion and Applications* (Springer-Verlag, 1990) and *Finite Horizon H 1 and Related Control Problems* (Birkhauser, 1995). He is an Associate Fellow of the AIAA.

KEVIN A. WISE is a Senior Technical Fellow in the Boeing Phantom Works and is currently the Deputy Vehicle Management System Lead Engineer on the X-45 Joint-Unmanned Combat Air System program. He received his B.S., M.S., and Ph.D. degrees in mechanical engineering from the University of Illinois in 1980, 1982, and 1987, respectively. Since joining Boeing (then McDonnell Douglas) in 1982, Dr. Wise has been actively involved in the application of modern estimation and control methodologies in guidance, navigation, and flight control problems for jet aircraft and missiles. He has designed flight control systems for fighter aircraft, missiles, munitions, ejections seats, and unmanned air vehicles. His most recent accomplishment includes the guidance, navigation, and control for the aerodynamically unstable X-45A unmanned combat air vehicle. His research interests include aircraft and missile dynamics and control, robust adaptive control of linear and nonlinear systems, and robustness theory for parametric and dynamic uncertainties. He has authored more than 50 technical articles and teaches graduate-level control theory at Washington University, Southern Illinois University at Edwardsville, and at the University of Missouri—Rolla graduate extension and University of Missouri—St. Louis. Dr. Wise is an Associate Fellow of the AIAA, a Senior Member of the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers, and a Fellow of the St. Louis Academy of Sciences.